

	Nursery	Reception	Year One	Year Two	Year Three	Year Four	Year Five	Year Six
Chronologic al understanding	Comment on experiences and events in their own lives Order experiences in relation to themselves and others including stories	Sequence events in their own life on a timeline Begin to use the language of time	 Sequence events in their life Sequence 3 or 4 artefacts from distinctly different periods of time Match objects to people of different ages 	Sequence artefacts closer together in time -check with reference book Sequence photographs etc. from different periods of their life Describe memories of key events in lives	Place the time studied on a time line Sequence several events or artefacts	 Place events from period studied on a time line Use terms related to the period and begin to date events Understand more complex terms e.g. BC/AD 	 Know and sequence key events of time studied Use relevant terms and period labels Make comparison between different times in the past 	 Place current study on a time line in relation to other studies Use relevant dates and terms Sequence up to 10 events on a time line
Range and depth of historical knowledge	Discuss key roles people have in the present and past	 Understand changes in their own lifetime Recount an event orally or pictorially 	 Recognise the difference between the past and present in their own and others lives Know and recount 	 Recognise why people did things, why events happened and what happened as a result Identify difference between ways 	 Find out about every day lives of people in time studied Compare with our life today Identify reasons for and results of people's actions Understand why people may have 	 Use evidence to reconstruct life in time studied Identify key features and events of time studied Offer a reasonable 	 Study different aspects of different people – differences between men and women Examine causes and results of great events and the impact on people 	• Find out about beliefs, behaviour and characteristics of people, recognising that not everyone shares the same views and feelings



	episodes from stories about the past	of life at different times	wanted to do something	explanation for some events	 Compare life in early and late 'times' studied Compare an aspect in another period 	 Compare beliefs and behaviour with another time studied Write another explanation of a past event in terms of cause and effect using evidence to support and illustrate their explanation Know key dates, characters and events of time studied
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Interpretati ons of history	Use images to discuss characters from the past	Use stories and images of familiar situations in the past	 Use stories to encourage children to distinguish between fact and fiction Compare adults talking about the past – how reliable are their memories? 	 Compare 2 versions of a past event Compare pictures or photographs of people or events in the past Discuss reliability of photos/accoun ts/stories 	Identify and give reasons for different ways in which the past is represented Distinguish between different sources — compare different versions of the same story Look at representations of the period — museums, cartoons etc	Look at the evidence available Begin to evaluate the usefulness of different sources Use text books and historical knowledge	 Compare accounts of events from different source – fact or fiction Offer some reasons for different versions of events 	were arrived at Consider ways of checking the accuracy of interpretations – fact or fiction and opinions Be aware that different evidence will lead to different conclusions Confidently use the library and internet for research
Historical enquiry	Answer simple questions about what they have seen in pictures	 Answer how and why questions about stories and events Begin to understand 	 Find answers to simple questions about the past from sources of 	Use a source – observe or handle sources to answer questions about the past on the basis of	 Use a range of sources to find out about a period Observe small details – 	 Use evidence to build up a picture of a past event Choose relevant material to 	 Begin to identify primary and secondary sources Use evidence to build up a 	primary and secondary sources



		that pictures, books, computers and artefacts can help us to understand about the past	information e.g. artefacts	simple observations	artefacts, pictures Begin to use the library and internet for research	•	present a picture of one aspect of life in time past Ask a variety of questions Use the library and internet for research	picture of a past event Select relevant sections of information Use the library and internet for research with increasing confidence	•	aspect of time past Suggest omissions and the means of finding out Bring knowledge gathered from several sources together in a fluent account
Organisation and communicat ion	Communicate through: Discussion Drawing picture Role play Making mode Writing (Received)	els	Communicate Discussion Drawing pictu Drama/role p Making mode Writing Using ICT	lay	ugh:	•	Recall, select and information Communicate th understanding		•	Select and organise information to produce structured work, making appropriate use of dates and terms